



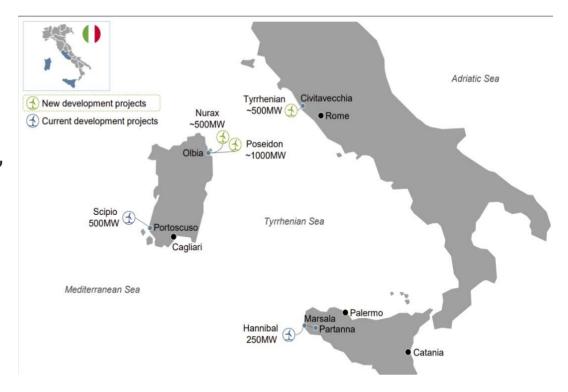
"Infrastructures for construction and operations of Floating Offshore Wind"

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- Copenhagen Offshore Partners (COP) is a world leader in development and construction of offshore wind projects for the leading green infrastructure fund managers CIP
- COP is developing projects in Europe, Asia, North America, and Australia.
- The Italian projects, five FOWS projects in Sicily, Sardinia and Latium for around 3 GW are developed in cooperation with ILS Studio Severini and owned by CIP and GreenIT, Joint Venture between Cassa Depositi e Prestiti and ENI.



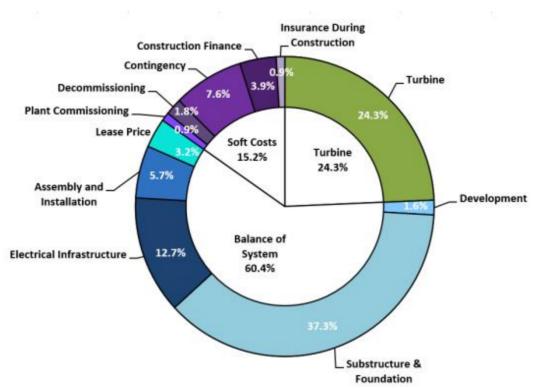


Once financing set up is finalized (FID) the expenditures to construct, install and then operate are then classified as Capital Expenditures (CAPEX) and Operational Expenditures (OPEX).

Summary	Approx. LCOE weighting
DEVEX	2%
CAPEX	69%
OPEX	28%
DECEX	1%
Weighted	100%



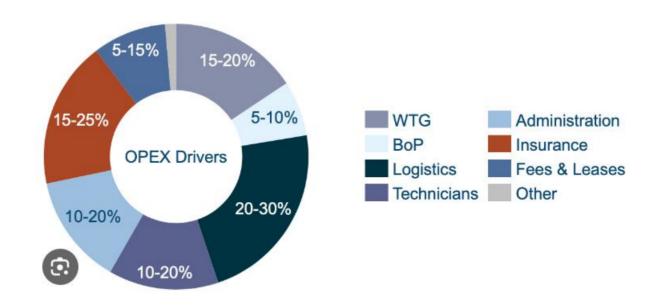
A common distribution of the CAPEX costs for Floating Offshore Wind is shown below -



Source NREL -Cost of Wind Energy 2020



A common distribution of the OPEX costs is shown below-







• Foundations could be fabricated and assembled locally. That would be the highest challenge for local shipbuilders, fabrication yards and port infrastructures.







Source Ocean Wind - WFA 2019







• More quay area, with close to standard draft and bearing capacity requirements









 Marine spread for installation is made by standard vessels that could be manufactured/sourced locally, less reocur to specific sought after vessels as jack ups.



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5/8 JUNE 2023 LA SPEZIA NAVAL BASE



Source Ocean Wind - WFA 2019







 For the above points an «HUB» concept should be developed at national or even south european level











- The 25 years operating life is a strong commitment to local infrastructure an skills and still represent 30% of the overall expenditures
- An average of 50 technicians per GW, with skills in electromecanical and civil, to support the maintenance of the Wind Turbine Generators, Foundations, Moorings, FOSS.
- This technicians will need offices, wharehouses, marine coordination, vessels for dispatchment, Administration, HSE...
- Multinational WindTurbine Manufacturers after the first years of run in tend to delocalize their workforce to local «90% within 10 miles»





- As above this will be obtained and optimised with an «HUB» approach, this time more localised and related to a cluster of few FOW
- This clustering is also applicable to the skill requirements, aggreement to be striken with technical secondary schools institutions, local companies, and Universities











